

SCHEDULE B: ORAL AND MAXILLOFACIAL SPECIALISTS

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ORAL AND MAXILLOFACIAL SPECIALISTS

SCHEDULE B

Tariff of Fees Approved and/or Prescribed as the Payment Schedule

Effective April 1, 2009

Explanatory Notes:

- (i) *Covered services generally include consultations, extractions, orthognathic surgery, trauma, etc. Services not covered by MSP include restorations, as well as radiographs and other diagnostic services, unless specifically listed in these Schedules. Please note that booking or admitting fees for covered services are not permitted under Section 17 of the Medicare Protection Act. Given the mix of private and public coverage, it is important that patients be clearly advised what portion of their services are covered by MSP and what is the patient's responsibility.*
- (ii) *Oral and Maxillofacial specialists shall use Schedule A if the patient has come into their care without referral by a dentist or medical practitioner.*
- (iii) *Oral and Maxillofacial specialists shall use Schedule B if the patient has come into their care upon referral by either a dentist or a medical practitioner. Oral and Maxillofacial Specialists shall be entitled to charge the patient their customary consultation fee if no referral is made or if the referral does not lead to the provision of an MSP insured service. (See notes pertaining to Consultations/Visits for additional information).*
- (iv) *The dentist's responsibility includes post-operative care of the operative site up to 8 weeks.*
- (v) *Should any surgical procedure require simple revision/reoperation within 6 weeks of the first surgery, then that procedure shall be billed using the corresponding surgical code and will be paid at 50% of that surgical fee.*
- (vi) *When a dental/oral surgical procedure is a benefit listed in the Payment Schedule and therefore, payable by the Medical Services Plan, that payment at the rate listed in the Schedule is considered to be payment in full and there may be no additional charges to the patient for in-hospital surgical procedures, associated in-hospital care, or for the professional component of associated out-of-hospital services (e.g.: assessments, planning, patient counselling, post-operative follow-up within 8 weeks of surgery). It is understood that the technical component of associated out-of-hospital services (e.g.: x-ray, dental laboratory services, prostheses, etc) may be billed directly to patients, except for those patient categories covered under Schedule E (page E1). No additional charges may be billed to patients in these categories.*

**SCHEDULE B: ORAL AND MAXILLOFACIAL SPECIALISTS
(CERTIFIED ORAL AND MAXILLOFACIAL SPECIALISTS
BY REFERRAL ONLY)**

Examinations:

Includes history and physical examination and interpretation of diagnostic data, (i.e., laboratory findings, radiographs, and pathology reports) where appropriate.

1. CONSULTATIONS / VISITS

Explanatory Notes:

- (i) *Emergency consultation fee (35000) is payable for admitted patients in the emergency or out-patient department of a hospital when the dental/oral and maxillofacial specialist is requested to see the patient in consultation on referral from a physician/dentist/oral and maxillofacial specialist on an urgent or emergency basis.*
- (ii) *Consultations are not payable if the referral is for routine dental treatment (defined as restorative, prosthetic, periodontal reasons or for routine extractions). This includes registered long-term care residents in facilities attached to an acute care facility.*
- (iii) *Consultations are not insured services for patients seen in a private dental office, even if the office is located in a hospital, unless the consultation is associated with and followed by an in-hospital oral surgical procedure insured by the Plan.*
- (iv) *Payment for non-emergent consultations (35005) will be honoured if the patient is booked in good faith with a hospital for a procedure and the patient cancels at a later date. Also, the non-emergent consultation fee may be billed a second time after six months from the initial consultation if the surgery has been delayed by the hospital and the patient requires an update to their condition because of this delay.*
- (v) *When two or more procedures are performed under the same anesthetic, the procedure with the greater listed fee may be claimed in full and the fees for the additional procedure are reduced to 50% unless otherwise indicated in the Schedule.*

Emergency Consultation

35000	Consultation in a hospital (including emergency room) by an Oral and Maxillofacial specialist on referral from a physician, or dentist, or another Oral and Maxillofacial specialist on an urgent or emergency basis for immediate patient management.	96.85
35001	Emergency Consultation Surcharge – Emergency consultation service rendered between 1800 hours and 0800 hours or emergency consultation service rendered on a Saturday, Sunday or Statutory Holiday	23.50

Non-Emergent Consultation/Exam

- 35005 Initial consultations by request of physician or dentist, presenting a distinct diagnostic problem requiring diagnostic tests and/or telephone time and written report, and associated with and followed by an in-hospital oral and maxillofacial surgical procedure covered by the Plan..... 96.85
- 35006 In-hospital consultation on the referral of a physician regarding a distinct medical diagnostic problem. Requires diagnostic tests and follow-up by the consulting oral and maxillofacial specialist. 159.14
Note: *Call-out fee not payable in addition.*

Hospital Visits

- 35008 Hospital visit for medical management of oral disease in a hospital inpatient when surgical intervention is not required (e.g.: *infection*)..... 21.30
Notes:
i) *Not payable on day of initial consultation or for a postoperative visit.*
ii) *Limit of one per day*
iii) *Applicable only to patients in acute care facilities*

2. OUT-OF-OFFICE HOURS PREMIUMS

Explanatory Notes:

- (i) The call-out charge 35012 (35013,35014, 35015 for surgical assistants) **is in addition to fee item 35000 and emergency surgery.** It applies only to those consultations/surgeries initiated and rendered within the designated time limits.
- (ii) Call-out charges apply only when the dentist/oral and maxillofacial surgeon is specially called to render emergency or non-elective services and only when the dentist/oral and maxillofacial specialist must travel to the hospital to attend the patient(s).
- (iii) For these fee items the claim must state both the time called and the time service is rendered.
- (iv) The continuing care surcharge applies to surgical assistant fees also.
- (v) Continuing care surcharges are payable to dentist/oral and maxillofacial specialists only when the primary service to which the continuing care surcharges apply are payable by MSP on a fee-for-service basis.

Call-out Charges:

35012	Call-out when oral and maxillofacial specialist is called by a health authority to attend a patient in hospital – per call	265.23
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Notes:

- (i) *Response time based on patient's clinical circumstances, but oral surgeon must attend within 24 hours of receiving call.*
- (ii) **Not applicable to surgical assistants.**
- (iii) *Time call placed and service rendered must be indicated in time fields.*
- (iv) *Not payable where existing paid call arrangements are in place.*
- (v) *The call-out charge applies only to the first patient examined or treated on any one special visit. A call-out charge is applicable to each special call-out whether or not a previous call-out charge has been billed for the same patient on the same day.*
- (vi) *For a second or subsequent call-out on the same day, supporting documentation must be submitted identifying why an additional visit was required.*

Call-Out Charges for Surgical Assistants

35013	Evening (call placed between 1800 hours and 2300 hours and service rendered between 1800 hours and 0800 hours).....	47.26
35014	Night (call placed and service rendered between 2300 hours and 0800 hours)	66.37
35015	Saturday, Sunday or Statutory Holiday (<u>call placed between 0800 hours and 1800 hours</u>)	47.26

Continuing Care Operative Surcharges

Applicable only to emergency surgery or non-emergency surgery which, because of intervening emergency surgery, commences within the designated times. Applicable only to surgical procedure(s) requiring general anesthesia or neuroleptic anesthesia and/or requiring at least 45 minutes of surgical time.

35023	Evening (1800 hours to 2300 hours) - 32.77% of surgical (or assistant) fee - minimum charge	47.25
	- maximum charge	325.96
35024	Night (2300 hours to 0800 hours) - 52.54% of surgical (or assistant) fee - minimum charge	66.37
	- maximum charge	457.75
35025	Saturday, Sunday or Statutory Holiday (call placed between 0800 hrs and 1800 hrs) - 32.77% of surgical (or assistant) fee - minimum charge	47.25
	- maximum charge	325.96

Notes:

- (i) *When surgery commences within evening time period (1800 – 2300 hrs) and continues into night time period (2300 – 0800 hrs), the appropriate item for billing is determined by the period in which the major portion of the surgical time is spent.*

- (ii) *When emergency surgery commences prior to 1800, even if the major portion of surgical time is after 1800, surgical surcharges are not applicable.*
- (iii) *If emergency surgery commences prior to 0800 and continues after 0800, surcharges are applicable to the entire surgical time.*
- (iv) *Claim must state time surgery commenced.*

3. DENTOALVEOLAR SURGERY

REMOVAL OF TEETH

A. Impacted Third Molar

“The tooth is completely or partially unerupted and positioned against another tooth, bone or soft tissue, so that further eruption is unlikely.”

Surgical removal of an impacted third molar, is an MSP insured service when performed by an enrolled dentist/oral maxillofacial specialist only when hospitalization is medically required for the proper performance of the procedure and criteria (i) or (ii) or (iii) are met, or if the patient has a pre-existing medical condition that requires hospital monitoring during the peri-operative period (*See Appendix 1, paragraph 2*).

- (i) there is or has been a recent history of associated pathology, or
- (ii) growth and development disturbances of the third molar impedes the eruption of another tooth, or
- (iii) the impacted molar impedes the ***imminent*** placement of a prosthesis.

Without limiting the application of the foregoing, examples of pathology related to the extraction of an impacted third molar are:

- Infection
- A non-restorable carious lesion
- Non- treatable pulpal and/or periapical pathology
- Cellulitis
- Abscess and osteomyelitis
- Internal/external resorption of the tooth or adjacent tooth
- Fracture of tooth
- Disease of follicle including cyst/tumour
- Impeding surgery or reconstructive jaw surgery
- Involved in or within the field of tumour resection

B. Other Teeth

All other extractions are MSP insured services when, in the opinion of the dentist/oral maxillofacial specialist or attending medical practitioner, hospitalization is required for the proper performance of the procedure and:

- (a) Where such treatment is an integral part of the management or treatment of a systemic condition or trauma, or,
- (b) the surgical extraction is significantly complex or invasive in nature, such that it requires general anesthesia, or,
- (c) the patient is a hospital in-patient and the performance of the procedure is medically necessary to the patient's care, or,
- (d) there is difficult access to the airway or surgical site so as to cause significant anesthesia risk in a non-hospital environment, or,
- (e) the emergent nature of the dental condition requires immediate surgical attention under general anesthesia, or,
- (f) a demonstrated medical contra-indication (e.g. allergy) to local anesthesia precluding the performance of the extraction under local anesthesia, or,
- (g) when indicated to safely complete another MSP insured surgical procedure such as fracture or osteotomy, or,
- (h) the patient's age or physical and/or mental disability makes treatment impossible or unsafe outside a hospital setting

Explanatory Notes:

- (i) *If another surgical procedure is being completed at the same time as removal of multiple teeth, the higher gross fee item shall be paid at 100% and the extractions in that quadrant shall be paid as per "each additional tooth per quadrant".*
- (ii) *When cysts, tumours, or other pathological lesions are intimately related to the teeth, and when extraction of these teeth are necessitated by this pathology, then only one surgical fee is applicable. This fee would be the major fee, either for the extractions or for the surgery to eradicate this pathology. In no instance would two fees be paid for these procedures completed concurrently. Other teeth removed in the same quadrant would be paid as per "each additional tooth per quadrant". On these occasions, a note record is required to confirm additional teeth removed in same segment are not associated with cyst/tumour/lesion.*
- (iii) *When extractions are completed with osteotomies or fractures, the extractions will be billed as per "each additional tooth per quadrant" regardless of the quadrant or numbers of quadrant involved.*
- (iv) *Prior approval may be sought for those cases not fulfilling the criteria listed above when the dentist/oral maxillofacial specialist is of the opinion that the hospitalization is medically required and essential for the safe and efficient performance of the extraction(s). Requests for prior approval should be forwarded in writing (with appropriate documentation to make a decision) to the Adjudication Supervisor, Medical Services Plan Operations, Health Insurance BC.*

APPENDIX 1

Pre-existing Medical Conditions:

Pre-existing medical conditions refers to serious and/or complex medical problems (usually under active treatment) which have a significant potential of increasing the risk of the dental procedure.

Patients with a pre-existing medical condition as listed below whose dental treatment plan involves the extraction of at least one impacted third molar meeting the above extraction criteria, the Medical Services Plan will pay for the anesthesia and extraction fee for the removal of additional impacted third molars at the same time if the dentist/oral maxillofacial specialist determines that it is in the best interest of the patient's health – e.g.: where a second general anesthetic has a significant potential of increasing the risk to the patient.

These pre-existing medical conditions include but are not limited to:

(a) Central Nervous System Disorders

- i. significant disability due to cerebrovascular accident,
- ii. epilepsy or seizures that are difficult to control,
- iii. significant cerebral palsy, myasthenia gravis, muscular dystrophy,
- iv. significant dementia such as Alzheimer's Disease,
- v. other forms of active central nervous disorders where there is loss of sensory, motor, or autonomic function under medical treatment;

(b) Cardiovascular Disorders

- i. significant disability due to myocardial infarction,
- ii. unstable angina on active treatment,
- iii. unstable, significantly elevated blood pressure on active treatment,
- iv. significant congestive heart failure,
- v. other forms of unstable cardiac disease under active treatment,
- vi. other cardiovascular disorders under treatment, including situations requiring extractions prior to cardiovascular surgery;

(c) Respiratory Disorders

- i. unstable pulmonary disease under active management;

(d) Renal Disorders

- i. unstable renal disease under active management;

(e) Hematologic Disorders

- i. leukemias under chemotherapy,
- ii. hemophilias or other bleeding diathesis,
- iii. anemia with hemoglobin less than 10 grams %,
- iv. other unstable hematologic disorders under active management;

(f) Hepatic Disorders

- i. hepatitis A, hepatitis B, hepatitis C under active management,
- ii. other significant hepatic diseases under active management;

(g) Endocrine Disorders

- i. hypothalamic and pituitary disorders requiring steroid therapy,
- ii. (those patients with) insulin dependent diabetes mellitus requiring monitoring of blood glucose,
- iii. other unstable endocrine disorders under active management;

(h) Neoplastic Disorders

- i. (those patients with) active cancer treatment and/or chemotherapy and/or radiotherapy,
- ii. other unstable neoplastic disorders under active treatment;

(i) Viral, Non Viral, Bacterial, Infectious or Immune Deficiency

- i. active herpes simplex,
- ii. acquired immune deficiency syndrome,
- iii. other unstable infectious disorders under active treatment;

(j) Metabolic Disorders

- i. malignant hyperthermia,
- ii. other significant metabolic disorders under active treatment;

(k) Other Disorders or Conditions

- i. medically proven contra-indication (e.g. allergy) to local anesthesia,
- ii. pre-radiation of the head and neck including situations involving extractions prior to radiation treatment,
- iii. post radiation necrosis or sepsis,
- iv. significant mental illness or incompetence,
- v. significant disability due to age or infirmity;

Other conditions for which hospitalization may be necessary will be given independent consideration.

Erupted Teeth

Uncomplicated

35030	First tooth per quadrant – single – tooth - uncomplicated	74.99
35031	Each additional, same quadrant, same appointment	49.44

Complicated

Erupted tooth, surgical approach, requiring surgical flap and/or sectioning of tooth

35033	Each tooth	146.59
35034	Each additional tooth, same quadrant	96.73

Impacted Teeth

Soft Tissue Coverage

Requiring incision of overlying soft tissue and removal of tooth

35040	Single tooth	146.59
35041	Each additional tooth, same quadrant	96.73

Tissue and/or Bone Coverage

Requiring incision of overlying soft tissue, elevation of a flap and either removal of bone and tooth or sectioning and removal of tooth

35045	Partial bony – single tooth.....	168.96
35046	Each additional – partial bony same quadrant.....	79.91
35050	Full bony.....	236.18
35051	- each additional “full bony” impaction per quadrant.....	118.36
35054	Full bony impaction of extreme difficulty re: morphology or position. Radiographs must be supplied	251.80
35055	- each additional “full bony of extreme difficulty” per quadrant.....	174.33
35058	Removal of a tooth follicle (enucleation).....	139.66
35059	- each additional “removal of a tooth follicle (enucleation)” per quadrant.....	111.65

Residual Roots

35060	Soft tissue coverage first per quadrant	80.42
35061	Each additional “soft tissue coverage root” per quadrant	39.74
35063	Bone coverage first per quadrant	146.80
35064	Each additional “bone coverage root” per quadrant	63.15

4. EXPOSURE AND REPOSITIONING OF TEETH

35070	Tooth transplantation (including splinting, donor removal and recipient bed preparation).....	290.54
35071	Tooth transplantation - each additional per quadrant	145.27
35073	Surgical uprighting/repositioning/uncovering of a tooth.....	205.45
35074	Surgical uprighting/repositioning /uncovering of a tooth - each additional per quadrant	102.82
35076	Surgical uprighting/repositioning/uncovering of a tooth with placement of a traction device.....	247.07
35077	Surgical uprighting/repositioning/uncovering of a tooth with placement of a traction device - each additional per quadrant.....	123.53

5. SURGICAL ENDODONTICS

Apicoectomy

35080	Anterior.....	272.94
35082	Bicuspid and buccal roots of maxillary molars	338.99
35084	Palatal roots of maxillary molars and roots of mandibular molars	323.97

35086	Per root end fill, add.....	32.34
35088	Hemisection	120.70

Root Amputations (includes tooth and furca recontouring)

35090	One root per tooth	241.40
35092	Two roots per tooth	289.66

6. OSSEOUS RECONTOURING

Alveoloplasty (Full fee per sextant)

35100	Per edentulous sextant	89.38
35102	In conjunction with multiple extractions	73.61
35105	Tuberosity reduction with bone removal as a separate procedure and not in conjunction with removal of an impacted tooth.....	203.38

Removal of torus/exostosis

35107	Per quadrant	160.00
35108	Palatal torus	252.37

7. SOFT TISSUE RECONTOURING (Full fee per sextant)

35120	Uncomplicated excision of hyperplastic tissue with primary closure, e.g., soft tissue tuberosities and epuli.....	77.55
35122	Operculectomy (as an isolated procedure - not to be billed as part of a routine extraction procedure)	37.72
35124	Gingivoplasty, per sextant.....	97.23

Note: *Not in conjunction with tooth removal unless with systemic etiology - e.g.- drug induced hyperplasia.*

35126	Surgical treatment of palatal papillary hyperplasia	193.13
35128	Frenectomy	202.72
35129	Frenectomy - second at same surgery	101.37

Vestibuloplasty

A surgical procedure involving the mucosa, musculature, and periosteum of the jaws which establishes a new vestibular depth.

- this does not include soft tissue harvest
- each fee paid at full on a sextant basis

35131	Each sextant	297.18
35132	Mucous membrane or skin graft - add per sextant	72.64
35134	Detachment of mylohyoid muscle in conjunction with lowering of the floor of the mouth	262.10

8. RECONSTRUCTION OF THE ALVEOLAR RIDGE

These fees include placement but do not include harvesting of hard (bone) and/or soft tissues. If these fees (35140-35149) are billed together, then the first will be paid at 100% and any subsequent procedures will be paid at 50%

35140	Preprosthetic augmentation with bone or alloplast of the edentulous ridge - per sextant	435.80
35142	Preprosthetic maxillary antrum/nasal floor augmentation with bone or alloplast	435.80
35143	Preprosthetic maxillary antrum augmentation with bone or alloplast contralateral maxilla	217.91
35145	Placement of alloplastic membrane/barrier per sextant	43.58
35149	Removal barrier/membrane per sextant	43.58

Preprosthetic Augmentation By Osteotomy

(These fees do not include harvesting of bone)

35150	Without bone grafting - first sextant	472.03
35151	- each additional sextant	290.54
35153	With bone grafting - first sextant	508.45
35154	- each additional sextant with bone grafting	314.75

9. DENTAL IMPLANTS

Subperiosteal Implants

35160	per arch per surgical session - first session.....	601.83
35161	per arch second surgical session	394.05

Intraosseous Implants

35165	Placement of first unit	193.69
35166	Each additional unit placed at the same surgical session	121.06
35168	Exposure of first unit	98.61
35169	Each additional unit exposed at the same surgical session	49.30

Removal of Implants

35172	Subperiosteal or mandibular staple	581.07
35174	Intraosseous, first unit.....	96.85
35175	Intraosseous, each additional unit	48.42

10. SURGICAL EXCISION

Incisional Biopsies

35180	Soft tissue	107.81
35182	Hard tissue (bone/cartilage).....	193.69

Lip Surgery

35184	Vermilionectomy	266.33
35186	Cheiloplasty.....	266.33
35188	Wedge resection to the vermillion border	97.82
35190	Wedge resection to the depth of the sulcus.....	242.12

11. LESIONS

EXTRAORAL SOFT TISSUE LESIONS

Primary Closure

35200	Lesion based \leq 2cm.....	145.27
35201	Lesion based $>$ 2cm.....	290.54

Complicated Closure

35205	Free skin graft – placement	208.98
35206	Each additional graft – placement	104.55
35210	Arterial island flap	408.47
35211	Each additional pedicle flap	204.30
35215	Local tissue shifts: - advancements, rotations, transpositions, “z” plasty, etc.....	203.69

INTRAORAL SOFT TISSUE LESIONS

Primary Closure

35220	Lesion base \leq 1cm.....	219.13
35221	Each additional lesion \leq 1cm	109.57
35225	Lesion base $>$ 1cm.....	431.86
35226	Each additional lesion $>$ 1cm	215.93

Complicated Closure

35230	Soft tissue graft placement, add	56.99
35231	Island and rotation flaps, add.....	113.96

Cryotherapy/Chemotherapy

35235	Cryotherapy or chemotherapy used to remove or reduce the incidence or re-occurrence of soft tissue lesion of the mouth, face or jaw	212.18
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Notes:

- (i) Payable once per patient per day.
- (ii) See 35267 when cryotherapy/chemotherapy performed following enucleation of Intraosseous

OSSEOUS LESIONS

Surface Osseous Lesions (other than tori and alveoloplasties)

35240	Lesion base \leq 1cm.....	175.31
35241	- each additional lesion base \leq 1cm	87.65
35245	Lesion base > 1 cm	331.61
35246	Each additional lesion base > 1 cm	165.81

Intraosseous Lesions

a) Treatment by Simple Excision, Enucleation, or Curettage

35250	\leq 1cm in greatest diameter	219.13
35252	1cm to 5cm.....	431.86
35255	> 5cm	484.23
35260	Each additional lesion same jaw is paid at 50%	
35265	Each additional lesion alternate jaw is paid at 75%	
35267	Cryotherapy performed in conjunction with enucleation of intraosseous lesion is billed at 50% of the corresponding enucleation of Intraosseous lesion fee (for fee codes 35250, 35252, 35225, 35260 and 35265 only).	

b) Treatment Requiring Block Section (does not include harvesting/placement of graft or fixation)

35270	\leq 2cm greatest diameter	435.80
35272	> 2cm	629.51

c) Resection Results in a Discontinuity Defect (does not include harvesting/placement of graft or fixation)

35280	Unilateral resection	871.62
35282	Bilateral resection	1,355.85

d) Secondary Repair of Discontinuity Defect with Osseous Grafting (Includes Preparation of the Recipient Bed And Flap Mobilization)

35290	Unilateral	958.78
35292	Bilateral	1,452.70
35295	Microvascular repair requiring operating microscope, including closure of defect at donor site	2,324.32

12. CLEFT LIP AND PALATE SURGERY

Primary Repair Cleft Lip

35300	Unilateral repair.....	566.83
35302	Bilateral repair.....	813.83

Primary Repair Cleft Palate

35305	Surgical repair.....	543.83
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Secondary Repair Cleft Lip, Palate, Alveolus, Oronasal Fistula

35310	Soft tissue closure only oronasal fistula.....	549.02
35311	Each additional fistula at the same operation	274.51
35315	Pharyngoplasty or pharyngeal flap	363.18
35320	Push-back of palate - with pharyngeal flap or similar procedure.....	532.65

Secondary Repair Of Cleft Palate, Alveolus, Oronasal Fistula

(Placement of graft included but bone harvesting not Included - Refer to Grafting Codes)

35330	Unilateral.....	658.82
35332	Bilateral	878.43

13. MANAGEMENT OF INFLAMMATORY PROCESSES

Soft Tissue Incision And Drainage

35350	Vestibular or subperiosteal abscess	53.15
35355	Intraoral superficial (buccal, subcutaneous, infraorbital, and infratemporal spaces)	82.36
35360	Intraoral deep (parapharyngeal, pterygomandibular, masseteric, temporal, sublingual and submandibular spaces)	252.55
35365	Extraoral superficial (submental, subcutaneous and buccal spaces).....	121.84
35370	Extraoral deep (submandibular, masseteric, pterygomandibular, temporal, parotid, panfacial, and Ludwig's angina)	439.21
35375	Sequestrectomy for osteomyelitis	248.46
35380	Sequestrectomy with extensive saucerization and management.....	603.92

14. TREATMENT OF TRAUMATIC INJURIES

I) Dentoalveolar Trauma

35400	Implantation and splinting of an avulsed tooth (not including root canal therapy)	310.37
35402	Reduction of alveolar fracture including debridement and necessary extractions.....	483.13

II) Facial Trauma

Soft Tissue Injuries

(a) Simple

35405 Single layer suture of laceration..... 117.99

(b) Complicated (involving multiple layers and/or avulsion defects)

The following conditions are necessary for these codes to apply:

1. A layered closure (see #5 below) is required in at least one of the following:
 - (a) injuries involving necrotic tissue requiring debridement such that simple suture closure is precluded, or
 - (b) injuries involving tissue loss such that simple suture is precluded,
 - (c) wounds requiring tissue shifts for closure aside from minor undermining or advancement flaps, or
 - (d) skived, ragged or stellate wounds where excision of tissue margins is necessary to obtain 90 degree closure, or
 - (e) contaminated wounds that require excision of foreign material, or
2. Lacerations requiring layered closure and key alignment sutures involving critical margins of the eyelid, nose, lip, oral commissure or ear; or
3. Lacerations into the subcutaneous tissue requiring alignment and repair of cartilage and layered closure.
4. A note record indicating how the service meets the above criteria must accompany claims billed under these fee items.
5. A layered closure is required when the defect would require too much tension for an acceptable primary closure. It involves at least two layers of deep dissolving sutures to close off dead space and take tension off the wound. A deep cartilage closure is also considered a layered closure.

35410 Closed with a free graft (not to include harvesting graft or arterial island flap) 268.26

Forehead/Scalp/Neck

35412 ≤ 5cm laceration..... 230.59

35413 > 5cm laceration..... 300.22

Nose/Ear/Cheek/Chin

35415 ≤ 5cm laceration..... 230.95

35416 > 5cm laceration..... 300.23

Eyelid/Lip

35420 Complicated Repair 300.23

Hard Tissue Injuries

(a) Frontal/orbital

35430 Frontal sinus fractures 581.07

35432	Naso-orbital-ethmoid fractures – open	871.62
35433	Naso-orbital-ethmoid fractures – closed	387.38

*Orbital fractures not to be billed with zygomatic complex fracture repairs
- does not include harvesting or grafting of bone.*

35435	Isolated fractures - orbital wall or rim	338.96
35436	Floor of orbit fractures.....	532.65

(b) Midface Fractures

Closed Reductions

35440	Closed reduction of maxilla with arch bars or other tooth anchored fixation.....	429.42
35442	Closed reduction of maxilla using gunning type splints or modified dentures and including stabilization of the splints/modified dentures.....	581.07
35444	Closed reduction zygomatic complex by temporal or buccal sulcus approach and elevation.....	219.61

Open Reductions

35451	Le Fort I.....	798.98
35452	Le Fort II.....	890.99
35453	Le Fort III.....	1,065.31
35455	Cranioplasty for traumatic/congenital deformities – unilateral.....	755.20
35456	Cranioplasty for traumatic/congenital deformities – bilateral.....	1,132.79
35457	Open reduction of zygomatic arch with the placement of internal fixation.....	484.23
35459	Open reduction of zygomatico-orbital complex.....	658.82

(c) Nasal Fractures

35460	Simple reduction	65.88
35462	Reduction and splinting.....	131.77
35464	Comminuted nasal fractures requiring internal fixation	274.51

(d) Mandibular Fractures

Closed Reductions

35470	Closed reduction of mandible with arch bars or other tooth anchored fixation.....	486.87
35472	Closed reduction of mandible using gunning type splints or modified dentures	658.82

Open Reductions

Each open reduction code refers to a single fracture which would be billed at 100% of that fee.

Each additional open reduction would be billed at 50% of the appropriate fee.

Open Reductions – Intraoral:

35475	Subcondylar fracture.....	631.37
35477	Angle/body fracture.....	631.37
35479	Symphyseal/parasymphyseal fractures	538.03

Open Reductions – Extraoral:

35480	Subcondylar	631.37
35482	Angle/body	631.37
35484	Symphyseal/parasymphyseal	538.03

(e) Pericranial/Periauricular Flaps (for repair of complicated traumatic injuries or complicated osteotomies)

35491	Unilateral, add	242.12
35492	Bilateral, add	338.96

15. TEMPOROMANDIBULAR JOINT

35500	Reduction of dislocation	121.06
35502	Manipulation under anesthesia (as an isolated procedure only)	121.06
35504	Arthrocentesis (injection or aspiration, as an isolated procedure)	121.06
35506	Therapeutic arthrocentesis and manipulation for meniscal mobilization (as a separate procedure)	169.48

Open Joint Procedures

35510	Arthrotomy (open joint procedure)	774.78
35511	Condyloplasty, add	87.16
35512	Eminoplasty, add	87.16
35513	Meniscopectomy or meniscectomy, add	87.16
35514	Muscle flap and/or dermal, facial, bone or cartilage graft, add	98.82
35515	Alloplastic fossa, meniscus, or condylar surface replacement, add	98.82
35516	Ramus/condylar head alloplast or bone graft replacement, add	242.12
35520	Total joint replacement (condyle, ramus and fossa)	1,452.70

Treatment of Temporomandibular Joint Ankylosis

35525	Gap arthroplasty for ankylosis	939.38
35526	Significant surgical soft tissue/muscle release associated with mandibular hypomobility, add	169.48
35527	Coronoidectomy, add	169.48

Reoperation

35530	Reoperation of temporomandibular joint, add 25% to the listed fee for the pertinent repeat surgery.
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Arthroscopy

35532	Diagnostic arthroscopy (to include manipulation under anesthesia if necessary)	188.85
35534	Diagnostic arthroscopy including blunt lysis and lavage of adhesions through a single port technique	382.54
35536	Arthroscopy if performed in conjunction with immediate open arthrotomy	92.00

35538	Arthroscopic surgery through more than one port (includes diagnostic arthroscopy)	508.45
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Notes:

- (i) The total fee for arthrotomy under fee item 35510 plus additional procedures performed under fee items 35511, 35512, 35513, 35514, 35515, 35516 must not exceed the fee for total joint replacement under fee item 35520.
- (ii) When bilateral temporomandibular arthrotomy and/or arthroscopy procedures are performed under the same anesthetic, the contralateral procedure is payable to 75% of the unilateral fee.
- (iii) Fee item 35530 is not applicable to arthroscopy and also does not apply to simple revisions or secondary procedures but rather refers to complicated reconstructive procedures where previous surgical procedures have failed and where other forms of therapy also have failed to correct the problem.
- (iv) Fee item 35538 is not payable in addition to open arthrotomy procedures.
- (v) Fee items 35532, 35534, 35536 and 35538 are not payable with each other.
- (vi) Temporomandibular joint procedures when billed with orthognathic surgery would be paid at 75% of their fee.

16. SURGICAL TREATMENT OF DENTOFACIAL DEFORMITIES

This section includes the treatment of both congenital and acquired deformities as well as the treatment of nonunions and malunions of the dentofacial complex.

Interdental Corticotomy or Ostectomy

35550	First tooth per arch.....	188.85
35551	Second and subsequent teeth	92.00

Segmental Osteotomies (Maxilla and Mandible) - as a separate procedure

35560	Per segment.....	603.92
35562	Total alveolar osteotomy of mandible	1,118.96

Mandibular Symphyseal Surgery

Mandibular symphyseal surgery is paid at 100% when performed as an isolated procedure only for post-traumatic corrections or for lip dysfunction. When mandibular symphyseal surgery is completed along with other mandibular osteotomies or maxillary and mandibular osteotomies together, the symphyseal surgery would be paid at 50%. When mandibular symphyseal surgery is completed along with maxillary surgery alone, then the symphyseal surgery is paid at 100% of the existing fee.

35570	By osteoplasty.....	373.33
35572	By ostectomy and/or osteotomy.....	658.82
35574	By augmentation bone graft.....	631.37
35576	By alloplastic material	356.86

Note: If mandibular symphyseal surgery is the only procedure performed, the billing must be supported by an explanation of medical necessity and an operative report for payment to be considered.

Mandibular Osteotomies

Ramus Osteotomies

35580	Unilateral – intraoral	933.32
35581	Unilateral – extraoral	988.23
35583	Bilateral – intraoral	1,509.79
35584	Bilateral – extraoral	1,592.14

Body Osteotomies

35586	Unilateral	933.32
35587	Bilateral	1,509.79
35589	Inferior border osteotomy/ostectomy	713.72

Note: When a body osteotomy is performed through a separate incision from a ramus osteotomy, both are paid at 100% of each fee.

Osteotomy of Zygomatic Complex

35591	Unilateral	933.32
35592	Bilateral	1,537.24
35595	Post traumatic or syndrome associated reconstruction of zygoma/zygomatic arch with autogenous/alloplastic materials (includes placement of graft only - not harvesting)	549.02

Maxillary Osteotomies

35600	Le Fort I	1,537.24
35601	First additional segment	175.69
35602	Each additional alveolar segment	87.84
35605	Le Fort II	1,866.66
35607	Le Fort III, extracranial	2,635.28
35608	Le Fort III, intracranial	3,294.09
35610	Orbital rim osteotomies (intracranial approach) – unilateral	2,635.28
35611	Orbital rim osteotomies (intracranial approach) – bilateral	3,294.09

Note: When maxillary and mandibular osteotomies are performed at the same operation, both shall be paid at full fee.

Reduction of Masseteric/ Ramal Hypertrophy (includes myectomy and ostectomy)

35620	Unilateral – intraoral	812.55
35621	Unilateral – extraoral	988.23
35624	Bilateral – intraoral	1,251.76
35625	Bilateral – extraoral	1,427.45

Other

- 35630 When rigid fixation is used for osteotomies or treatment of traumatic injuries pay at 10% of the fee for each procedure/jaw
- 35632 Reoperation of a dentofacial deformity - add 25% of the listed fee for the pertinent repeat surgery.
Note: *This listing does not apply to simple revisions or secondary procedures, but rather refers to complicated reconstructive procedures where previous surgical procedures have failed and where all other forms of therapy also have failed to correct the problem*
- 35634 Distraction osteogenesis - surgical application of distraction devices associated with osteotomies - paid at 20% of the listed osteotomy fee.
- 35636 Placement of arch bars or other tooth anchored fixation..... 301.97
Notes:
(i) Only to be used in conjunction with a listed osteotomy procedure of the jaw(s)/TMJ procedures.
(ii) Shall be paid at full fee.
- 35638 Placement of gunning type splints or modified dentures stabilized with wire or screw fixation 384.31
Notes:
(i) Only to be used in conjunction with a listed osteotomy procedure of the jaw(s)/TMJ procedures.
(ii) Shall be paid at full fee.
- 35640 Cheiloplasty (V/Y, double V/Y closure) in conjunction with a Le Fort I osteotomy..... 106.51

Removal of Intraoral and Extraoral Fixation Devices

Notes:

- i) Included in surgical placement fee if removed at same surgical session*
- ii) Included in 8 week post-operative period regardless of location of service, unless GA medically required.*
- iii) May be paid within 8-week post-operative period if removed by other than surgeon who placed the original fixation device due to patient distance from original surgeon. Note record required.*

- 35642 Removal of splints, suspension ligatures, and/or arch bars, per jaw109.81
Note: *Payable only once per jaw, regardless of number of devices removed or location*
- 35647 Removal of splints, suspension ligatures, and/or arch bars from alternate jaw at same surgery 54.90
- The following two fee items (35643 and 35645) are to be paid at 100% of the fee for the first surgical site and 50% of the fee for each other site.*
- 35643 Removal of intraosseous wires/pins via an intraoral approach 193.69
- 35645 Removal of internal fixation devices by an intraoral or extraoral approach and intraosseous wires by an extraoral approach only 395.29

17. NASAL SURGERY

Turbinectomies

35650	In conjunction with maxillary osteotomy - unilateral, add	71.38
35651	In conjunction with maxillary osteotomy - bilateral, add	93.34

Closure Oronasal Fistula

35656	Transpositional flap closure	203.37
35657	Arterial pedicle flap closure	363.29
35659	Tongue flap closure	408.01

18. GRAFTING PROCEDURES

Placement of Hard/Soft Tissue Grafts

35670	Bone/Alloplast grafting when necessary, in conjunction with any procedures listed in this guide when grafting is not included by definition (payment of the first surgical site is at 100% of the fee with other sites paid at 50% of the fee. A Le Fort I osteotomy site is considered one surgical site.)	263.53
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Note: The number of services for fee item 35670 should normally not exceed one. Multiple billings of fee item 35670 must be supported by an operative report for payment to be considered, and the donor site must not be from the same incision and/or the same jaw.

35675	Soft tissue grafting in conjunction with any procedures listed in this guide when grafting is not included by definition (first surgical site is paid at 100% of the fee while others are paid at 50% per surgical site).....	145.27
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Harvesting of Hard Tissue Grafts

35680	Local sites (through the same incision as the primary surgical procedure), add.....	38.74
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Notes: This does not include harvesting of a graft if by definition the harvest is part of the procedure - e.g:

- (i) Harvesting bone from the distal fragment of a sagittal split osteotomy during a setback is included in the surgical procedure whereas harvesting bone through the same incision for a sagittal split advancement of the mandible would be payable under this listing;
- (iii) Using bone harvested during a maxillary superior repositioning is included in the maxillary surgical procedure.

Harvesting Hard/Soft Tissue Grafts

35683	Local site (through separate incision from that of primary surgical procedure), add.....	115.30
35685	Distant site (separate extra oral incision), add.....	329.41

19. REMOVAL FOREIGN BODIES

a) Removal of foreign body from soft tissue (as a separate procedure only)

35690	Within deep tissue.....	329.30
35692	Superficially located.....	92.36

b) Removal of foreign body from bone (as a separate procedure only and not to include dental implants)

35695	Surgical removal.....	290.54
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20. NEUROSURGICAL PROCEDURES ASSOCIATED WITH ORAL-MAXILLARY FACIAL SURGICAL PROCEDURES

35701	Primary nerve repair.....	211.16
35702	Secondary nerve repair.....	473.41
35704	Nerve repair with graft.....	1,076.07
35706	Decompression/transposition of mandibular nerve.....	288.77

21. ANTRAL SURGERY

35711	Immediate recovery of a tooth or foreign body from the maxillary antrum.....	92.00
35712	Secondary recovery of a tooth or foreign body from the maxillary antrum.....	290.54
35715	Radical antrostomy/Caldwell Luc.....	338.96
35717	Nasal antrostomy.....	109.98
35720	Closure of an oral antral fistula - immediate closure - sliding advancement buccal flap with periosteal release (not to be billed with codes 35711/35715).....	200.81
35722	Closure oral antral fistula - secondary closure - buccally pedicled transposition flap using fat/muscle/mucosa (not to be used for simple closures).....	213.06
35723	Closure oral antral fistula - secondary closure - gold foil technique.....	242.12
35724	Closure oral antral fistula - secondary closure - palatal island flap closure.....	392.13
35726	Antral lavage - unilateral (as a separate procedure).....	32.94
35727	Antral lavage - bilateral (as a separate procedure).....	60.40
35729	Diagnostic sinus endoscopy, with or without biopsy.....	104.32
35730	Sinus endoscopic surgical procedure.....	274.51

22. SALIVARY GLANDS

35740	Dilation of salivary duct.....	39.11
35742	Sialodochoplasty.....	121.06
35744	Repair of salivary fistula.....	441.80

Intraductal sialolithotomy

35747	Submandibular	121.06
35749	Parotid.....	247.07
35752	Intraglandular sialolithotomy	266.33
35754	Excision of sublingual gland, intraorally.....	302.72
35756	Excision of submandibular gland	387.38
35758	Excision ranula/superficial	86.27
35760	Excision ranula/plunging.....	387.38
35762	Removal benign parotid tumour.....	823.53

23. DENTOALVEOLAR COMPLICATIONS

35770	Treatment of a dentoalveolar complication resulting from treatment by another surgeon.....	43.58
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24. SURGICAL ASSISTANT

35800	Certified surgical assistant for any item over \$654.12 and fee items 35330, 35475, 35480 and 35560 . All other circumstances require satisfactory written explanation, otherwise rate applicable to fee item 35801 will apply	505.09
35801	Surgical assistant.....	387.38
35802	After three hours continuous surgical assistance for one patient, for each additional 15 minutes, or fraction thereof, add.....	24.21

Note: *Claims for a surgical assist will only be paid with major surgical procedures such as osteotomies, reconstructive surgery, etc. Assistants at the following procedures will not be paid unless substantiated by an explanation of the medical necessity supporting the need of an assistant:*

- *Odontectomy (all)*
- *Exposure and repositioning of teeth (all)*
- *Osseous recontouring (all)*
- *Soft tissue recontouring (all)*
- *Biopsies (all)*
- *Lip surgery - wedge resection of lip and vermilionectomy*
- *Soft tissue lesions (fee codes 35200, 35220 and 35221)*
- *Surface Osseous lesions (fee codes 35240 and 35241)*
- *Intraosseous lesions (fee code 35250)*
- *Soft tissue incision and drainage (fee codes 35350, 35355, 35360, 35365)*
- *Osteomyelitis (fee code 35375)*
- *Foreign bodies (fee code 35692)*
- *Traumatic injuries of the teeth and skeleton (fee codes 35400, 35402, and 35440)*
- *Soft tissue injuries (fee codes 35405, 35412 and 35415 unless there are multiple lacerations and/or associated with other injuries)*
- *Temporomandibular joint (fee codes 35500, 35502, and 35504)*
- *Removal intra-oral and extra-oral fixation devices (fee codes 35642 and 35643)*
- *Antral Surgery (fee codes 35711, 35717, 35720, 35722, 35723, 35726, 35727 and 35729)*

- *Salivary glands (fee codes 35740, 35742 and 35747)*
- *Surgical endodontic procedures (all)*
- *Dentoalveolar complications (fee code 35770)*

25. MISCELLANEOUS FEE

35999 To be used for unusually complex oral and maxillofacial procedures, for established but infrequently performed procedures which are not listed in this payment schedule, for unlisted "team" procedures or for any medically required service for which the practitioner desires independent consideration to be given by the plan, a claim should be submitted using this code. When submitting claims using a miscellaneous fee code, you should include your estimate of an appropriate fee, details of the calculation of that fee and sufficient documentation of your services (such as an operative report) to substantiate the claim. Claims made under the miscellaneous code will be adjudicated in equity with services of similar responsibility, skill, and duration.